

# Inequities in health

56835  
83347-9473

Figures have been computed by WHO to ensure comparability; thus they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	WHO region	Year	Probability of dying aged < 5 years per 1 000 live births <sup>a</sup> (under-5 mortality rate)									Children aged < 5 years stunted for age <sup>a</sup> (%)						
			Place of residence			Wealth quintile			Educational level of mother <sup>b</sup>			Place of residence			Wealth quintile			
			Rural	Urban	Ratio rural-urban	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	Rural	Urban	Ratio rural-urban	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	
1	Armenia <sup>c</sup>	EUR	2000	59.2	37.3	1.6	60.9	29.6	2.1	89.1	48.1	1.9	16.0	10.1	1.6	19.0	9.3	2.0
2	Bangladesh	SEAR	2004	97.7	92.2	1.1	121.0	72.0	1.7	113.7	68.2	1.7	44.3	37.7	1.2	54.4	25.0	2.2
3	Benin	AFR	2001	175.5	133.6	1.3	198.2	93.1	2.1	174.5	80.8	2.2	33.4	24.2	1.4	35.4	18.2	1.9
4	Bolivia	AMR	2003	113.4	76.8	1.5	105.0	32.0	3.3	144.5	48.0	3.0	36.9	18.6	2.0	41.8	5.4	7.7
5	Botswana	AFR	1988	55.2	55.3	1.0	...	...	...	62.0	46.3	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Brazil	AMR	1996	79.4	49.1	1.6	98.9	33.3	3.0	119.1	37.0	3.2	19.0	7.8	2.4	23.1	2.4	9.6
7	Burkina Faso	AFR	2003	201.5	136.4	1.5	206.0	144.0	1.4	198.4	108.0	1.8	41.4	19.8	2.1	45.7	20.6	2.2
8	Burundi	AFR	1987	184.2	163.7	1.1	...	...	...	191.2	80.7	2.4	48.6	27.1	1.8	...	...	...
9	Cambodia	WPR	2000	126.0	92.6	1.4	154.8	63.6	2.4	135.5	75.2	1.8	45.4	37.6	1.2	52.6	27.5	1.9
10	Cameroon	AFR	2004	168.8	119.3	1.4	189.0	88.0	2.1	185.7	93.3	2.0	38.2	23.1	1.7	40.9	12.3	3.3
11	Central African Republic <sup>d</sup>	AFR	1994-1995	178.4	128.6	1.4	192.9	98.3	2.0	175.2	83.1	2.1	37.2	28.6	1.3	42.3	25.0	1.7
12	Chad	AFR	2004	208.0	179.0	1.2	176.0	187.0	0.9	200.0	143.0	1.4	43.0	32.3	1.3	50.7	31.7	1.6
13	Colombia <sup>e</sup>	AMR	2005	33.0	23.0	1.4	39.0	16.0	2.4	51.0	16.0	3.2	17.1	9.5	1.8	19.8	3.3	6.0
14	Comoros <sup>d</sup>	AFR	1996	122.6	80.7	1.5	128.9	86.6	1.5	120.6	74.5	1.6	35.0	29.9	1.2	44.8	23.3	1.9
15	Côte d'Ivoire	AFR	1998-1999	196.8	125.2	1.6	...	...	...	192.7	79.4	2.4	28.6	18.3	1.6	...	...	...
16	Dominican Republic	AMR	2002	46.9	41.1	1.1	...	...	...	81.5	29.5	2.8	11.0	7.7	1.4	...	...	...
17	Ecuador	AMR	1987	112.2	65.0	1.7	...	...	...	158.9	49.0	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Egypt	EMR	2005	56.1	39.1	1.4	74.6	25.1	3.0	67.7	30.7	2.2	18.4	16.2	1.1	23.6	14.4	1.6
19	El Salvador	AMR	1985	103.8	68.6	1.5	...	...	...	126.9	29.7	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Eritrea	AFR	2002	117.1	86.1	1.4	100.0	65.0	1.5	120.6	58.5	2.1	42.6	27.8	1.5	44.8	17.6	2.5
21	Ethiopia	AFR	2005	135.0	98.0	1.4	130.0	92.0	1.4	139.0	54.0	2.6	47.9	29.8	1.6	47.9	34.9	1.4
22	Gabon	AFR	2000	99.9	88.4	1.1	93.1	55.4	1.7	112.0	87.1	1.3	29.0	17.4	1.7	32.8	11.5	2.9
23	Ghana	AFR	2003	118.3	92.7	1.3	128.0	88.0	1.5	124.9	84.5	1.5	34.0	19.9	1.7	41.8	13.2	3.2
24	Guatemala	AMR	1998-1999	68.5	57.8	1.2	77.6	39.3	2.0	78.5	42.3	1.9	54.4	32.4	1.7	65.3	7.5	8.7
25	Guinea	AFR	2005	204.0	133.0	1.5	217.0	113.0	1.9	194.0	92.0	2.1	38.4	22.6	1.7	41.3	21.8	1.9
26	Haiti	AMR	2000	149.4	111.7	1.3	163.9	108.7	1.5	150.5	74.0	2.0	26.5	11.5	2.3	30.8	7.4	4.2
27	India <sup>d</sup>	SEAR	1998-1999	111.4	65.4	1.7	141.3	45.5	3.1	124.4	50.5	2.5	48.5	35.7	1.4	58.1	26.7	2.2
28	Indonesia	SEAR	2002-2003	64.7	42.3	1.5	77.0	22.0	3.5	90.1	36.8	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Jordan	EMR	2002	36.4	27.2	1.3	...	...	...	43.6	26.4	1.7	12.8	7.0	1.8	...	...	...
30	Kazakhstan <sup>f</sup>	EUR	1999	73.2	50.1	1.5	81.9	44.8	1.8	67.4	55.0	1.2	12.3	5.8	2.1	15.3	7.5	2.0
31	Kenya	AFR	2003	116.9	93.5	1.3	149.0	91.0	1.6	126.5	62.9	2.0	32.0	23.8	1.3	38.1	19.2	2.0
32	Kyrgyzstan <sup>d,f</sup>	EUR	1997	82.2	58.2	1.4	96.4	49.3	2.0	93.4	55.7	1.7	27.7	14.8	1.9	33.9	14.3	2.4
33	Liberia	AFR	1986	239.7	217.8	1.1	...	...	...	242.1	176.1	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Madagascar	AFR	2003-2004	120.0	73.3	1.6	141.8	49.4	2.9	148.6	65.4	2.3	48.9	40.9	1.2	50.5	38.2	1.3
35	Malawi	AFR	2004	164.0	116.0	1.4	183.0	111.0	1.6	181.0	86.0	2.1	49.2	37.8	1.3	53.9	32.0	1.7
36	Mali	AFR	2001	253.2	184.6	1.4	247.8	148.1	1.7	246.9	89.6	2.8	42.1	23.2	1.8	44.8	19.7	2.3
37	Mauritania	AFR	2000-2001	96.2	110.7	0.9	98.1	78.5	1.2	110.5	85.5	1.3	37.9	30.2	1.3	38.7	23.4	1.7
38	Mexico	AMR	1987	104.2	49.7	2.1	...	...	...	114.1	28.8	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Morocco	EMR	2003-2004	69.4	38.1	1.8	78.0	26.0	3.0	62.7	27.1	2.3	23.6	13.0	1.8	29.1	10.2	2.9
40	Mozambique	AFR	2003	192.0	143.2	1.3	196.0	108.0	1.8	200.5	85.7	2.3	45.7	28.5	1.6	49.3	20.0	2.5
41	Namibia	AFR	2000	66.1	49.5	1.3	55.4	31.4	1.8	83.6	47.1	1.8	23.0	21.7	1.1	26.7	15.3	1.7
42	Nepal	SEAR	2001	111.9	65.9	1.7	129.9	67.7	1.9	120.7	50.2	2.4	51.5	36.3	1.4	61.5	35.8	1.7
43	Nicaragua	AMR	2001	55.3	33.9	1.6	64.3	19.2	3.3	71.8	24.9	2.9	29.0	11.4	2.5	35.2	4.5	7.8
44	Niger <sup>d</sup>	AFR	1998	327.4	178.1	1.8	281.8	183.7	1.5	314.0	129.6	2.4	43.0	31.2	1.4	41.9	32.3	1.3
45	Nigeria	AFR	2003	242.7	152.9	1.6	257.0	79.0	3.3	269.4	107.2	2.5	42.9	28.9	1.5	48.8	17.9	2.7
46	Pakistan	EMR	1990-1991	131.9	93.6	1.4	124.5	73.8	1.7	128.4	64.7	2.0	54.5	40.4	1.3	61.1	32.9	1.9
47	Paraguay	AMR	1990	48.1	44.8	1.1	57.2	20.1	2.8	77.6	28.9	2.7	17.9	8.9	2.0	22.5	3.0	7.5
48	Peru	AMR	2000	85.3	39.0	2.2	92.6	17.6	5.3	106.0	35.1	3.0	40.2	13.4	3.0	47.0	4.5	10.4
49	Philippines	WPR	2003	52.2	30.4	1.7	66.0	21.0	3.1	104.7	28.5	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Rwanda	AFR	2005	192.0	122.0	1.6	211.0	122.0	1.7	210.0	95.0	2.2	47.3	33.1	1.4	55.1	29.7	1.9



			Births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>a</sup> (%)									Measles immunization coverage among 1-year-olds <sup>a</sup> (%)								
Educational level of mother <sup>b</sup>			Place of residence			Wealth quintile			Educational level of mother <sup>b</sup>			Place of residence			Wealth quintile			Educational level of mother <sup>b</sup>		
Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest–highest	Rural	Urban	Ratio urban–rural	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest–lowest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest–lowest	Rural	Urban	Ratio urban–rural	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest–lowest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest–lowest
21.0	13.0	1.6	94.5	99.1	1.0	93.3	100.0	1.1	89.9	96.8	1.1	72.1	76.0	1.1	67.8	74.1	1.1	90.8	74.3	0.8
50.4	31.6	1.6	9.1	29.6	3.3	3.4	39.6	11.6	4.3	28.0	6.5	73.9	82.8	1.1	59.5	90.5	1.5	62.3	87.7	1.4
33.0	17.1	1.9	68.4	82.9	1.2	49.6	99.3	2.0	67.6	98.6	1.5	64.1	75.3	1.2	56.9	83.1	1.5	63.4	88.6	1.4
44.4	12.7	3.5	38.6	77.7	2.0	34.4	98.9	2.9	29.8	90.0	3.0	60.2	66.5	1.1	62.3	73.7	1.2	60.6	74.0	1.2
...	...	...	71.7	93.5	1.3	...	...	...	53.6	96.6	1.8	69.9	65.4	0.9	...	...	...	67.8	63.0	0.9
21.2	5.9	3.6	73.3	92.3	1.3	71.6	98.6	1.4	66.0	94.5	1.4	76.5	90.2	1.2	77.9	90.2	1.2	67.4	90.6	1.3
40.8	12.4	3.3	30.5	87.7	2.9	38.8	90.8	2.3	32.7	94.7	2.9	53.3	73.1	1.4	48.3	71.3	1.5	54.3	80.4	1.5
49.0	24.6	2.0	16.8	85.2	5.1	...	...	...	15.6	75.7	4.9	47.8	51.1	1.1	...	...	...	45.2	56.3	1.2
51.1	34.9	1.5	28.0	57.2	2.0	14.7	81.2	5.5	19.3	65.8	3.4	54.6	61.0	1.1	43.9	81.8	1.9	45.6	71.1	1.6
40.1	21.0	1.9	44.2	84.2	1.9	29.3	94.5	3.2	22.9	91.7	4.0	58.3	72.5	1.2	52.1	83.2	1.6	46.1	79.3	1.7
37.2	24.1	1.5	23.7	77.7	3.3	14.3	81.7	5.7	29.4	84.8	2.9	40.5	68.4	1.7	31.3	79.8	2.5	38.6	79.2	2.1
44.3	22.1	2.0	6.4	45.6	7.1	3.6	55.4	15.4	9.3	66.7	7.2	19.2	37.5	2.0	8.2	38.1	4.6	18.2	53.7	3.0
27.3	3.5	7.8	91.1	98.9	1.1	89.2	99.7	1.1	84.1	100.0	1.2	75.8	85.1	1.1	69.4	90.0	1.3	70.0	92.6	1.3
38.2	25.0	1.5	43.1	78.9	1.8	26.2	84.8	3.2	40.8	82.9	2.0	63.5	63.0	1.0	51.1	86.0	1.7	58.7	75.5	1.3
28.3	14.2	2.0	32.1	79.1	2.5	...	...	...	37.9	83.6	2.2	58.8	82.0	1.4	...	...	...	57.8	94.6	1.6
12.8	5.5	2.3	95.7	99.0	1.0	...	...	...	89.4	99.4	1.1	86.0	89.5	1.0	...	...	...	70.1	93.0	1.3
...	...	...	39.0	84.5	2.2	...	...	...	31.3	88.2	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.5	14.8	1.5	65.8	88.7	1.3	50.5	95.7	1.9	54.3	89.1	1.6	96.5	96.8	1.0	95.1	97.2	1.0	96.0	97.6	1.0
...	...	...	79.1	93.3	1.2	...	...	...	73.3	99.0	1.4	76.9	85.2	1.1	...	...	...	66.3	88.0	1.3
44.6	16.2	2.8	10.4	64.7	6.2	6.7	81.0	12.1	12.0	87.9	7.3	78.5	93.8	1.2	83.8	96.4	1.2	77.1	95.6	1.2
49.1	24.0	2.0	2.6	44.6	17.2	0.7	26.6	38.0	2.3	57.7	25.1	32.2	65.4	2.0	24.9	52.5	2.1	30.0	63.4	2.1
22.5	16.5	1.4	69.4	92.9	1.3	67.2	97.1	1.4	83.9	92.9	1.1	37.1	61.1	1.6	34.1	71.3	2.1	42.3	63.9	1.5
38.0	23.7	1.6	30.9	79.7	2.6	20.6	90.4	4.4	29.7	67.9	2.3	81.8	85.8	1.0	75.0	88.8	1.2	78.2	89.3	1.1
64.4	12.7	5.1	25.0	66.1	2.6	8.8	91.9	10.4	21.8	84.8	3.9	83.4	86.0	1.0	79.5	91.1	1.1	72.9	95.4	1.3
35.9	18.9	1.9	25.6	80.7	3.2	14.5	87.4	6.0	32.8	84.1	2.6	48.9	54.8	1.1	42.0	57.2	1.4	47.7	67.6	1.4
27.9	9.7	2.9	11.0	52.2	4.7	4.1	70.0	17.1	10.0	62.0	6.2	50.2	60.9	1.2	42.9	63.3	1.5	43.8	69.9	1.6
54.9	30.6	1.8	33.5	73.3	2.2	16.4	84.4	5.1	23.6	74.0	3.1	45.3	69.2	1.5	28.4	81.2	2.9	34.0	75.8	2.2
...	...	...	55.2	78.9	1.4	...	...	...	32.4	85.6	2.6	66.2	77.6	1.2	...	...	...	41.9	83.2	2.0
20.4	7.5	2.7	96.8	98.8	1.0	...	...	...	90.7	98.7	1.1	94.2	95.4	1.0	...	...	...	80.8	95.9	1.2
12.3	6.8	1.8	99.5	98.4	1.0	99.2	98.5	1.0	99.7	98.3	1.0	76.2	81.4	1.1	73.8	75.7	1.0	86.7	89.4	1.0
36.4	19.0	1.9	34.5	72.0	2.1	17.0	75.4	4.4	15.8	72.0	4.6	69.7	85.9	1.2	54.8	88.0	1.6	51.1	84.9	1.7
32.4	18.6	1.7	97.8	99.2	1.0	96.0	100.0	1.0	97.7	99.0	1.0	84.5	83.7	1.0	81.9	80.7	1.0	85.1	77.5	0.9
...	...	...	44.9	76.7	1.7	...	...	...	49.3	86.6	1.8	28.0	30.2	1.1	...	...	...	24.9	42.7	1.7
49.1	38.0	1.3	39.6	70.6	1.8	29.9	93.9	3.1	21.9	80.5	3.7	55.9	73.9	1.3	38.4	84.0	2.2	36.1	85.2	2.4
52.4	33.1	1.6	53.0	83.8	1.6	46.6	84.6	1.8	42.8	83.4	1.9	77.6	86.8	1.1	67.4	88.3	1.3	72.1	93.9	1.3
40.1	13.6	2.9	26.6	80.8	3.0	8.1	81.9	10.1	34.4	90.8	2.6	41.3	70.8	1.7	39.7	76.5	1.9	44.9	78.7	1.8
37.1	21.4	1.7	28.9	85.8	3.0	14.7	92.8	6.3	40.4	91.6	2.3	53.0	74.3	1.4	42.0	86.2	2.1	55.4	79.8	1.4
...	...	...	44.0	85.9	2.0	...	...	...	29.7	95.4	3.2	52.6	62.3	1.2	...	...	...	45.7	64.1	1.4
21.8	10.4	2.1	39.5	85.3	2.2	29.5	95.4	3.2	48.8	94.4	1.9	85.9	94.2	1.1	83.1	97.6	1.2	87.6	96.3	1.1
47.7	14.5	3.3	34.1	80.7	2.4	24.8	88.6	3.6	31.4	94.8	3.0	70.8	90.8	1.3	60.8	96.4	1.6	65.6	99.1	1.5
28.5	17.9	1.6	66.3	93.1	1.4	55.4	97.1	1.8	46.8	89.1	1.9	78.4	84.3	1.1	76.2	85.7	1.1	69.5	83.3	1.2
54.9	32.8	1.7	10.2	51.1	5.0	3.6	45.1	12.5	6.6	45.9	7.0	69.9	80.6	1.2	61.1	83.2	1.4	63.2	92.9	1.5
35.7	8.7	4.1	83.1	96.5	1.2	77.5	99.3	1.3	76.9	97.8	1.3	74.1	77.1	1.0	76.2	93.8	1.2	69.4	72.8	1.0
42.3	23.6	1.8	8.1	68.7	8.5	4.2	62.8	15.0	13.8	68.5	5.0	27.8	67.1	2.4	23.0	65.8	2.9	31.8	73.9	2.3
50.5	20.0	2.5	27.1	58.8	2.2	13.0	84.5	6.5	13.8	75.0	5.4	28.5	52.1	1.8	15.9	70.7	4.4	15.6	66.5	4.3
55.0	23.8	2.3	8.1	42.4	5.2	4.6	55.2	12.0	11.0	62.3	5.7	43.6	64.6	1.5	27.9	74.8	2.7	43.6	76.5	1.8
21.5	5.8	3.7	48.3	87.0	1.8	41.2	98.1	2.4	32.3	93.5	2.9	52.4	65.0	1.2	48.0	68.7	1.4	31.8	71.1	2.2
51.6	12.6	4.1	25.3	84.6	3.3	13.0	87.5	6.7	14.7	84.5	5.7	82.2	86.1	1.0	80.8	92.3	1.1	75.8	88.4	1.2
...	...	...	40.8	79.0	1.9	25.1	92.4	3.7	11.0	71.8	6.5	77.5	81.8	1.1	69.7	89.4	1.3	45.6	83.3	1.8
50.3	43.3	1.2	34.6	63.1	1.8	27.2	66.4	2.4	27.2	72.9	2.7	85.0	89.6	1.1	84.9	87.6	1.0	82.6	92.0	1.1

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	Member State	WHO region	Year	Probability of dying aged < 5 years per 1 000 live births <sup>a</sup> (under-5 mortality rate)									Children aged < 5 years stunted for age <sup>a</sup> (%)					
				Place of residence			Wealth quintile			Educational level of mother <sup>b</sup>			Place of residence			Wealth quintile		
				Rural	Urban	Ratio rural-urban	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	Rural	Urban	Ratio rural-urban	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest
51	Senegal	AFR	1999	171.2	92.1	1.9	...	...	...	159.9	80.1	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	South Africa	AFR	1998	71.2	43.2	1.6	87.4	21.9	4.0	83.8	45.6	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Sri Lanka	SEAR	1987	42.8	39.9	1.1	...	...	...	71.7	36.2	2.0	28.6	19.3	1.5	...	...	...
54	Sudan	EMR	1990	144.0	117.0	1.2	...	...	...	151.9	84.3	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Thailand	SEAR	1987	51.7	34.3	1.5	...	...	...	75.9	20.6	3.7	24.2	11.2	2.2	...	...	...
56	Togo <sup>d</sup>	AFR	1998	157.4	101.3	1.6	167.7	97.0	1.7	159.1	82.5	1.9	23.9	14.8	1.6	29.0	11.0	2.6
57	Trinidad and Tobago	AMR	1987	30.4	38.7	0.8	...	...	...	69.0	40.1	1.7	4.6	5.0	0.9	...	...	...
58	Tunisia	EMR	1988	85.3	62.1	1.4	...	...	...	84.1	38.9	2.2	24.5	11.8	2.1	...	...	...
59	Turkey	EUR	1998	73.5	51.3	1.4	85.0	32.6	2.6	84.0	31.7	2.6	22.0	12.6	1.7	28.5	3.7	7.7
60	Turkmenistan	EUR	2000	99.8	72.7	1.4	105.5	69.8	1.5	133.3	88.3	1.5	24.1	19.5	1.2	25.1	17.1	1.5
61	Uganda	AFR	2000-2001	163.8	100.5	1.6	191.8	106.4	1.8	186.9	93.0	2.0	39.9	26.5	1.5	43.3	25.1	1.7
62	United Republic of Tanzania	AFR	2004-2005	138.0	108.0	1.3	137.0	93.0	1.5	160.0	76.0	2.1	40.5	25.8	1.6	44.9	15.7	2.9
63	Uzbekistan <sup>e</sup>	EUR	2002	87.5	53.4	1.6	...	...	...	102.2	35.5	2.9	23.8	16.3	1.5	...	...	...
64	Viet Nam <sup>d</sup>	WPR	2002	35.6	16.2	2.2	...	...	...	66.2	28.6	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Yemen	EMR	1997	128.2	95.8	1.3	163.1	73.0	2.2	126.1	70.6	1.8	55.7	40.3	1.4	57.7	34.9	1.7
66	Zambia	AFR	2001-2002	182.3	140.0	1.3	191.7	92.4	2.1	197.8	121.1	1.6	51.1	37.1	1.4	54.1	31.6	1.7
67	Zimbabwe	AFR	1999	99.7	69.0	1.4	99.5	62.2	1.6	118.8	78.7	1.5	29.2	20.6	1.4	32.7	18.6	1.8

...Data not available or not applicable; AFR, African Region; AMR, Region of the Americas; SEAR, South-East Asia Region; EUR, European Region; EMR, Eastern Mediterranean Region; WPR, Western Pacific Region.

<sup>a</sup> Sources: Figures stratified by "place of residence" and "educational level of mother" were extracted from Demographic and Health Survey data using STATcompiler software (<http://www.measuredhs.com/>). For surveys conducted in 2001 or earlier, figures stratified by "wealth quintile" were extracted from Gwatkin et al. *Initial country-level differences about socio-economic differences in health, nutrition and population*. 2nd ed. Washington, DC, World Bank, 2003; for surveys conducted after 2001, the figures were extracted from Demographic and Health Survey reports.

<sup>b</sup> Lowest educational level achieved by mother is "no education"; highest level is "secondary or higher".

<sup>c</sup> Lowest educational level achieved by mother is "primary".



			Births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>d</sup> (%)									Measles immunization coverage among 1-year-olds <sup>a</sup> (%)								
Educational level of mother <sup>b</sup>			Place of residence			Wealth quintile			Educational level of mother <sup>b</sup>			Place of residence			Wealth quintile			Educational level of mother <sup>b</sup>		
Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest–highest	Rural	Urban	Ratio urban–rural	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest–lowest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest–lowest	Rural	Urban	Ratio urban–rural	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest–lowest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest–lowest
...	...	...	75.7	95.6	1.3	...	...	...	78.5	97.1	1.2	58.1	78.7	1.4	...	...	...	54.0	90.9	1.7
...	...	...	75.5	93.4	1.2	67.8	98.1	1.4	59.7	91.4	1.5	79.3	85.1	1.1	73.5	84.5	1.1	64.0	85.6	1.3
50.0	21.0	2.4	86.0	94.8	1.1	...	...	...	67.7	92.2	1.4	67.1	62.8	0.9	...	...	...	47.0	73.5	1.6
...	...	...	59.3	85.9	1.4	...	...	...	52.6	95.5	1.8	56.3	69.9	1.2	...	...	...	50.3	84.8	1.7
30.5	9.4	3.2	59.9	95.6	1.6	...	...	...	43.7	95.9	2.2	15.7	35.2	2.2	...	...	...	11.2	37.5	3.3
25.5	12.0	2.1	39.8	86.4	2.2	25.1	91.2	3.6	36.7	86.8	2.4	38.2	58.0	1.5	34.5	63.2	1.8	36.5	63.7	1.7
16.7	4.0	4.2	97.2	98.3	1.0	...	...	...	91.7	98.1	1.1	30.5	35.9	1.2	...	...	...	60.0	37.2	0.6
22.4	4.9	4.6	50.2	87.4	1.7	...	...	...	54.2	97.1	1.8	77.1	91.0	1.2	...	...	...	77.0	93.9	1.2
33.4	5.4	6.2	68.7	87.7	1.3	53.4	98.2	1.8	51.1	97.6	1.9	72.7	82.2	1.1	63.9	88.9	1.4	57.0	89.7	1.6
25.7	22.3	1.2	96.6	98.2	1.0	96.8	98.3	1.0	92.7	97.3	1.0	92.0	81.8	0.9	92.1	91.8	1.0	74.1	87.6	1.2
45.5	28.9	1.6	33.1	80.4	2.4	19.7	77.3	3.9	21.5	75.8	3.5	55.3	68.4	1.2	49.1	64.5	1.3	54.1	69.4	1.3
41.2	19.1	2.2	47.4	83.3	1.8	38.6	89.5	2.3	39.9	88.6	2.2	77.7	89.7	1.2	65.2	90.9	1.4	64.6	89.8	1.4
19.5	19.2	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	82.2	99.0	1.2	58.1	99.7	1.7	41.6	93.7	2.3	80.7	94.3	1.2	64.4	97.8	1.5	49.2	93.1	1.9
54.4	29.4	1.9	14.3	46.9	3.3	6.8	49.7	7.3	16.4	62.5	3.8	33.8	71.9	2.1	15.7	72.9	4.6	37.2	74.2	2.0
53.8	36.1	1.5	27.6	79.0	2.9	19.7	91.1	4.6	17.3	77.8	4.5	83.9	85.5	1.0	81.2	88.4	1.1	79.8	87.2	1.1
35.3	22.5	1.6	64.2	89.4	1.4	56.7	93.5	1.6	42.8	85.6	2.0	75.7	86.2	1.1	80.2	85.8	1.1	69.4	85.2	1.2

<sup>d</sup> Data for “Children aged < 5 years stunted for age” and “Births attended by skilled health personnel” correspond to births occurring in the 3 years preceding the survey not 5 years.

<sup>e</sup> Highest educational level achieved by mother is “higher than secondary”.

<sup>f</sup> Lowest educational level achieved by mother is “primary or secondary”; highest level is “higher than secondary-special”.

<sup>g</sup> Lowest educational level achieved by mother is “primary or middle school”; highest level is “higher than secondary-special”.